(Topi)

"Among the explanations for sexually dimorphic horns, antlers, tusks, and spurs, the empirical support is strongest for the idea that they have evolved and are favored in males as weapons in contests over females."

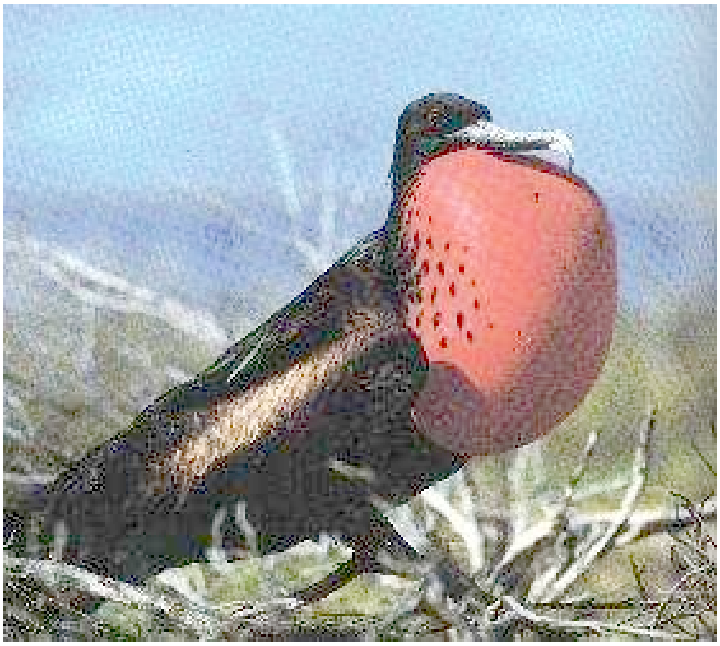
-- Andersson (1994) *Sexual Selection* (p. 314)

## (2) Intrasexual selection

Some of the more profoundly beautiful traits seen in nature have evolved in response to female choice.

(Peacock)

(Sage Grouse)



(Greater Frigate)